The Muslim West | Defence

Castles: defending the land.

Land was defended by castles and ribats, fortresses manned by warrior monks, and which were fortified enclosures surrounding a tower with strong walls. They were placed at strategic locations to provide a good lookout point over the surrounding area. They were used both to garrison the troops who patrolled and protected borders, paths, valleys, ports and mountain passes, and as a place of refuge for the population in times of peril.

Name:
Castle

Dynasty:
Hegira 354 / AD 965 Umayyad of al-Andalus, Caliphate period

Details:
Gormaz, Soria, Spain

Justification:
Castles and ribats were part of a defensive system based on exchanging signals between the castle and watchtowers.

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Dynasty:
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Details:
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Justification:
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Dynasty: Hegira 357 / AD 968 Umayyad of al-Andalus, Caliphate period

Details: Baños de la Encina, Jaen, Spain

Justification: Castles and ribats were part of a defensive system based on exchanging signals between the castle and watchtowers.

Name: Paderne Castle

Dynasty: Hegira 6th–7th / AD 12th–13th century Essentially Almohad (there are vestiges from earlier and later periods in the fortification and surrounding area)

Details: Paderne, Albufeira, Portugal

Justification: Castles and ribats were part of a defensive system based on exchanging signals between the castle and watchtowers.
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Paderne, Albufeira, Portugal

**Justification:**
Castles and ribats were part of a defensive system based on exchanging signals between the castle and watchtowers.

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Sousse Ribat

**Dynasty:**
Hegira 256 / AD 821 Aghlabid

**Details:**
Sousse, Tunisia

**Justification:**
Ribats were constructed all around the coast of the Maghreb.

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